



Google: Cracked or Just Chipped?



John M. Yun

Antonin Scalia Law School

George Mason University

1999: The OG Blue Links



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Online Casino - Best Casino of Year 2000 - Click Here
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... INTERNET CASINOS INC. ESTABLISHED 1995. 1.888.522.6625.
Play the machine to win some \$\$\$\$\$ GREEN \$\$\$\$\$. ...
www.casino.org/ - 14k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

Station Casinos Entertainment
... NAJEE Boulder Station, Questions and Answers For Current Fiesta Employees.
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Category:
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Click here for HTML version of the site.
Description: Owns and operates casino/hotels and a cruise riverboat casino. (Nasdaq:
ASCA)
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2002: Shopping



2005: Google Maps

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Example searches

Go to a location:

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<input type="text" value="10 market st, san francis"/>	<input type="button" value="Search"/>

Find a business:

<input type="text" value="hotels near lax"/>	<input type="button" value="Search"/>
<input type="text" value="pizza"/>	<input type="button" value="Search"/>

Get directions:

<input type="text" value="jfk to 350 5th, new york,"/>	<input type="button" value="Search"/>
<input type="text" value="seattle to 98109"/>	<input type="button" value="Search"/>

Drag the map with your mouse, or double-click to center. [Take a tour »](#)

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2007: Universal Search

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Web

Local results for **dental schools** near **New York, NY**



A [New York University Dental](#) www.nyu.edu
345 E 24th St, New York, 10010 - (212) 998-9800
★★★★☆ 6 reviews - [Get directions](#) - [More information](#)

B [Sanford Brown Institute](#) maps.google.com
33 Irving Pl, New York, 10003 - (646) 313-4510
[Get directions](#) - [More information](#)

C [Ultrasound Diagnostic Schools](#) maps.google.com
120 E 16th St, New York, 10003 - (212) 460-8567
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[New York University College of Dentistry](#)

NYU Names Dr. Charles Bertolami Dean of Nation's Largest Dental School ... NYU College of Dentistry - 345 E. 24th Street, New York, NY 10010 - Phone: ...
www.nyu.edu/dental/ - 18k - 15 May 2007 - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#) - [Note this](#)

2024: AI Overview



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Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Copenhagen


History of Copenhagen

The **history of Copenhagen** dates back to the first settlement at the site in the 11th century. From the middle of the 12th century it grew in importance.

AI Overview



Copenhagen **began as a Viking fishing village before Bishop Absalon fortified it in 1167, and its status as a city was granted in 1254.**

It became the capital in the 15th century, fueled by wealth from herring fishing, and was significantly developed by King Christian IV in the 17th century. Throughout its history, the city has faced challenges like attacks from the Hanseatic League and bombardments, but it continued to grow as a major trading and regional center, eventually becoming the capital it is today. 



Early history and founding

- **Viking origins:** Copenhagen started as a humble Viking fishing village in the 10th century, known as "Havn".

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History of Copenhagen



The history of Copenhagen dates back to the first settlement at the site in the 11th century. From the middle of the 12th century it grew in importance after coming into the possession of Bishop Absalon, and the city was fortified with a stone wall during the 13th century.

Source: [Wikipedia](#)

History of Copenhagen >

Feedback

2025: AI Mode



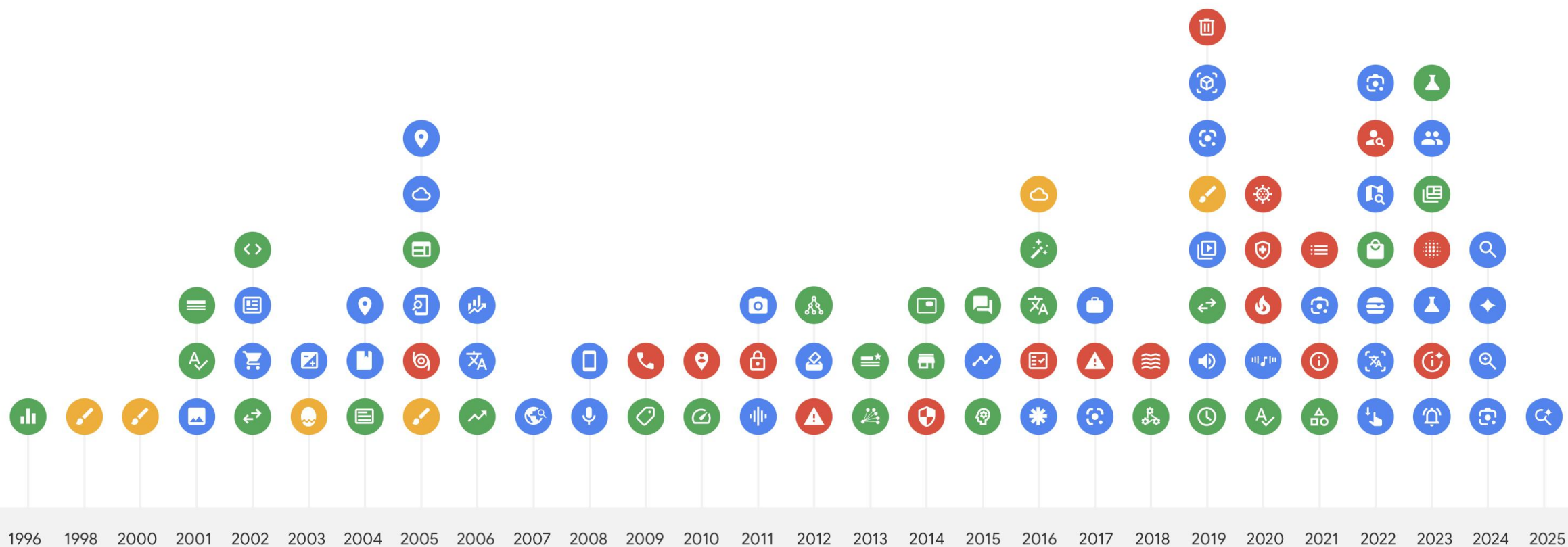
Meet AI Mode

A new way to search whatever's on your mind. AI Mode in Search gives you AI-powered responses, where you can ask follow-up questions and explore more on the web.

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Tripadvisor

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The best restaurants in Copenhagen

CN Traveller

16 Best Restaurants in Copenhagen...

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Alchemist

4,8 ★★★★★ (750) · 1.000 kr+ · Fine Dining

Refshalevej 173C

Elevated choice for avant-garde meals · Website

Høst

4,7 ★★★★★ (4,1K) · \$\$\$ · Fine Dining

Nørre Farimagsgade 41

Nordic cuisine in rustic-chic restaurant · Website

Maple Casual Dining

4,9 ★★★★★ (1,7K) · \$\$ · Restaurant

Vesterbrogade 24

Closed · Opens 5.00 pm Sat

Elevated dishes in hip, artful surrounds · Website

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The Amateur Gourmet

https://www.amateurgourmet.com · blog · 4where-to-eat...

Where to Eat in Copenhagen

25 Apr 2024 — Where to Eat in Copenhagen · 2. Sanchez · 3. Restaurant Barr · 4. Hart Bageri Bakery · 5. Apollo Bar. Our last stop on this whirlwind culinary ...

traverse-blog.com

https://www.traverse-blog.com · ... · Denmark

First Timers Guide to the Best Food in Copenhagen - Traverse

15 May 2025 — This list is a great introduction to Copenhagen's food scene. You'll find a mixture of affordable to high-end spots, and I have sorted the list...

MICHELIN Guide

https://guide.michelin.com · capital-region · restaurants

Copenhagen MICHELIN Restaurants

Copenhagen and surroundings: 1-48 of 81 restaurants · Restaurant Glassalen · Trio · Gabrielle · Uformel · Mark · Vækst · Udtryk · Norryst.

Tripadvisor

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Best restaurants

Kødbyens Fiskebar
4.1/5 (2.9K) · Seafood · \$\$
Flæsketorvet 100, København
Closes in 19 mins · +45 32 15 56 56

Ristorante Italiano
4.2/5 (1.5K) · Italian · \$\$
Fiolstræde 2, Copenhagen
Closed · Opens tomorrow 11:00 · +45 33 11 12 95

Høst
4.5/5 (2.5K) · Cafe · \$\$\$
Nørre Farimagsgade 41, Co...
Open · Closes 00:00 · +45 89 93 84 09

Restaurant Cofoco
4.4/5 (1.3K) · Scandinavian...
Abel Cathrines Gade 7, Køb...
Open · Closes 00:00 · +45 33 13 60 60

Vandkunsten
4.2/5 (1.9K) · Sandwiches...
Vandkunsten 8, Copenhagen...
Open · Closes 00:00 · +45 33 11 14 17

Neighbourhood
4.2/5 (809) · Pizza · \$\$
Istedgade 27, Copenhagen
+45 32 12 22 12

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Unique dining experiences in Copenhagen

Michelin-Sterne-Restaurants in Kopenhagen entdecken!

Ge...

Time Out

https://www.timeout.com · copenhagen · restaurants · ...

The 12 best restaurants in Copenhagen - Time Out

From Michelin-starred fine dining to local bakeries and Asian fusion, discover the city's diverse and exciting food scene. Whether you're lookin...

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Eater

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The 38 Best Restaurants in Copenhagen, ...

Jul 23, 2024 · As Noma gets set to close, the best food in Copenhagen is at Michelin-starred spots like Kadeau and...

Images of Best Restaurants in Copenhagen

Best Food in Copenhagen

Restaurants in Copenhagen Der

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Any time

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Never

On Demand

Sometimes

Often

X

Copenhagen is home to several renowned restaurants, including Noma, known for its innovative New Nordic cuisine, and Geranium, which has three Michelin stars. Other notable options include Søllerød Kro and Kadeau, offering a mix of fine dining experiences.

Wikipedia

copenhagenfoodie.dk

More

Auto-generated based on listed sources. May contain inaccuracies.

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Time Out

https://www.timeout.com · copenhagen · restaurants · best-restaurant...

The 12 best restaurants in Copenhagen - Time Out

From Michelin-starred fine dining to local bakeries and Asian fusion, discover the city's diverse and exciting food scene. Whether you're looking for a budget meal, a blowout experience or a communal feast, these are the **best restaurants** in...

Eater

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The 38 Best Restaurants in Copenhagen, Denmark | Eater

Jul 23, 2024 · As Noma gets set to close, the **best food in Copenhagen** is at Michelin-starred spots like Kadeau and Jordnær, as well as hot spots like Kødbyens Fiskebar, Goldfinch, and Iluka.

ROADBOOK

https://roadbook.com · copenhagen · city-guide · best-restaurants-co...

The 15 best restaurants in Copenhagen 2025 | ROADBOOK

Oct 16, 2025 · Discover **Copenhagen's** acclaimed food scene, from Michelin-starred fine dining to casual lunch spots, with this local guide. Explore New Nordic, vegan, Asian and Mediterranean cuisine, natural wine and more.

thenordicnomad.com

https://thenordicnomad.com · eat-drink · copenhagens-best-restaura...

Copenhagen's 15 best restaurants (and must-try dishes)

Discover the top restaurants in Copenhagen, from Michelin-starred gems to casual eateries, with recommendations on what to order. Explore the diverse food scene, from Nordic to Asian, and the stories behind the chefs and dishes.

The Infatuation

https://www.theinfatuation.com · copenhagen · guides · best-copenh...

The Best Restaurants In Copenhagen - The Infatuation



world series highlights



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Any time ▾

News for world series highlights



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3h



The Blue Jays won Game 1 of the World Series with a historic inning. Here's how it...

nbcnews.com | 4h



Blue Jays blow away Dodgers with sixth-inning onslaught in World Series opener

msn.com | 7h



Dodgers vs. Blue Jays Highlights, Score: Toronto's 9-run Inning Powers Game 1 Victory

foxsports.com | 7h

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Fox Sports

<https://www.foxsports.com/live-blog/mlb/dodgers-vs-blue-jays-live-updates-score-world-seri...> ...

Dodgers vs. Blue Jays Live Updates, Score: World Series Game 1

1 day ago · Here were the best moments and highlights from Game 1 of the 2025 **World Series**.



Sporting News

<https://www.sportingnews.com/us/mlb/news/world-series-live-score-dodgers-blue-jays-gam...> ...

LIVE: World Series updates from Dodgers vs. Blue Jays Game 1

Today · The Sporting News followed all the action from Friday night at the Rogers Centre as the Blue Jays took a 1-0 lead in the **World Series**. Check out all the highlights below.

2010: FTC Commences an Investigation



- Primary focus on whether Google’s **self-preferencing** via **Universal Search** is exclusionary.
- Powered by various **complainants** including those who offered “specialized” or “vertical” search results.
- Was Google **illegally tying** “horizontal” and “vertical” **search** results to exclude vertical search competitors, e.g., shopping comparison sites?

2013: FTC Closes the Investigation

- *FTC Press Release, Jan. 3, 2013: “The FTC conducted an extensive investigation into **allegations** that **Google** had **manipulated its search algorithms to harm vertical websites and unfairly promote** its own competing vertical properties, a practice commonly known as **‘search bias.’**”*
- *“In particular, the FTC evaluated Google’s introduction of **‘Universal Search’** – to determine whether Google used that product **to reduce or eliminate a nascent competitive threat.**”*

FTC's Conclusion

- *“Documents, testimony and quantitative evidence the Commission examined are largely consistent with the conclusion that **Google likely benefited consumers** by prominently displaying its vertical content on its search results page.”*
- *Further, the “**introduction of Universal Search**, as well as additional changes made to Google’s search algorithms – even those that may have had the effect of harming individual competitors – **could be plausibly justified as innovations that improved Google’s product and the experience of its users.**”*

Was the FTC Wrong in 2013 on Self-Preferencing?

- To date, **not a single U.S. case** has successfully been brought on self-preferencing and search bias.
- Most jurisdictions accept that **universal search**, in of itself, is **not harmful to competition**.
- **Google** still has the **power** to “**control**” the **traffic** of many **websites** through promotion or demotion.
- This power is something that authorities should be **mindful** of when it comes to reactions to **competitive threats**.

Scandal!



- Leaked memos!
- Staff and management memos were “accidentally” released to the public.
- Did the economists run wild and force the commission and the lawyers to abandon the case?!

What did the economists actually say?

- **Did the economist say that radio/television are in the same ad market as Google ads?** *No.* The memo reviewed the economic literature and found that some scholarship indicated substitution between offline and online ad spending.
- **Did the economists ignore the mobile market?** *No.* In 2010, when some of the empirical analysis was conducted, mobile queries were 11% of Google searches and 2% of ad revenues. The memo even stated mobile is “rapidly growing.”
- **Did the economists say that mobile entry would be successful, and there would be competitors to challenge Android and Apple?** *No.* The memo noted that Microsoft (Windows Phone), Mozilla, and Amazon (Fire Phone) planned on entering the mobile market based on the available evidence (and they did enter).

U.S. v. Google (2024)



- U.S. district court rules Google violated **Section 2** (monopolization) of the **Sherman Act**.
- Specifically, “Google’s distribution agreements are **exclusive** and have anticompetitive effects.”
- What’s different than from 2013?
- Not on self-preferencing.
- On distribution agreements.

On Google Search Itself...

- Court found that Google has the **highest quality search engine** on the market.
- **Google's search share on Windows is 80%** even though Google is not the default on any search access point on Microsoft PCs.



Distribution



- “Roughly **50% of all general search queries** in the United States flow through a **search access point** covered by one of the challenged **contracts**.”
- Focused on the **power of defaults**.
- Yet, the judge cites testimony that iPhone users were “able to **switch** back with relatively **little effort**” to Google from Bing.





In the Spotlight: the Apple Agreement




- Safari is the source of 80% of Google's queries on Apple devices.
- **Google pays Apple** even **for Chrome queries**, even though it is not preloaded. [?!]
- In 2022, Google paid Apple approximately **\$20 billion**.
- The **restrictions on expanding the Suggestions feature** is notable (although, no restrictions on expanding Siri or Spotlight).
- There is also the **Right of First Refusal if Apple ever gets into advertising**.
- Bottom-line: It's a 22-year-old agreement (with modifications along the way). The problem isn't the default position per se, but (a) **the size of the payment** and (b) **the restrictions on entry**.





Suggestions


-  restaurants in copenhagen ↗
-  restaurants in...nhagen airport ↗
-  restaurants in...agen denmark ↗
-  restaurants in...gen city centre ↗

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Diner · 0.8 mi
Opening Soon · 🍷 100%

 Go  Call






Maio Restaurant
Italian Cuisine · 0.8 mi · \$\$
Opening Soon · ★ 4.0 on Yelp

 Go  Call



Restaurant Barr
Restaurant · 1.4 mi
Closed Now · ★ 4.0 on Tripadvis...

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 restaurants in copenhagen ✕

Sept. 2025 Remedy Decision



- Ban on *exclusive* defaults.
- Cannot tie Android/Play Store licensing or revenue share to promoting Google search.
- Limited data sharing
- No divestitures (e.g., Chrome, Android)
- No ban on distribution agreements & payments
- No choice screen requirements

Bottom-Line



- Google is probably the most scrutinized and investigated company in the history of antitrust.
- No successful self-preferencing case in the U.S.
- Anticompetitive harm has been focused on two areas: (1) search distribution agreements and (2) AdTech “Google first” features.
- Challenge has always been that Google’s business model is not the same as oil & gas and other “conventional markets.”