

Curriculum Vitae

Christina D. Tvarnø
Professor, PhD

CBS LAW
Porcelænshaven 18 B, 1. floor
Copenhagen Business School
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Current and past academic positions

2025->	Member of the Danish Climate Council, March 2025
2025->	Member of bachelor study board (professions) at CBS
2022->	Member of UCL Board of External Examiner
2020->	Academic co-director, Climate Law and Economics at CBS LAW
2020-2024	Expert for the Ministry of climate, energy and supply
2020	CBS Executive: Research Management Master Class on Impact
2018	CBS Executive: Research Management Course (RMC-24)
2018-2019	Vice-director and responsible for education at CBS LAW
2017-2018	Co-academic director at CBS Public Private
2014->	Professor, Law Department, CBS, in Public Private Law
2012-2017	Cluster director at CBS PP Platform
2012-2014	Professor (wsr), Law Department, Copenhagen Business School
2009-2024	Chairperson of the Study Board at BSc/MSc in business law and economics
2009-2024	Program director BSc/MSc in business law and economics
2007-2010	VIP editor at the CBS Observer at CBS
2003-2011	Associate Professor, Law Department, CBS
2000-2003	Assistant Professor, Law Department, CBS
1997-2000	PhD student, Law Department, CBS

Academic qualifications (degrees)

2000: PhD, Copenhagen Business School, “Skattemæssigt underskud i selskaber i EU.”

1994: MSc in Business Administration and Commercial Law, Copenhagen Business school



Current climate law research and recent climate law publications

Academic co-director for CBS LAW Climate law & economics research group with several legal scholars (NRLCLE),

<https://www.cbs.dk/forskning/institutter-centre/cbs-law/klimaret-retsoekonomi>

Christina D. Tvarnø og Sarah Maria Denta, Klimaret, Speciel del, 2024, DJØF

Christina D. Tvarnø, Klimaret, Almindelig del, 2022, DJØF

Christina D. Tvarnø, The New Era of Climate Law in Denmark and in the EU, European Public Law, Vol. 28, Nr. 1, 2.2022, s. 101-122.

Christina d. Tvarnø & Henrik Andersen, Promoting climate public private partnerships through law, into the northern light – in memory of Steen Treumer, ed, Carina Risvig, Ex Tuto, 2022.

Christina D. Tvarnø, Current Developments in Carbon & Climate Law Denmark : A (Non-) Net-Zero Greenhouse Gases Emission Goal in the Danish Climate Act. Carbon & Climate Law Review, Vol. 15, Nr. 4, 2021, s. 342-348.

Christina D. Tvarnø & Sarah Maria Denta, New Frontiers of PPP Law, in : A Research Agenda for Public–private Partnerships and the Governance of Infrastructure. (Red.) Graeme A. Hodge; Carsten Greve. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing 2022, s. 177-199 (Elgar Research Agendas)

Christina D. Tvarnø, Climate Public Private Partnerships in the EU : A Climate Law and Economic Perspective, European Procurement & Public Private Partnership Law Review, Vol. 15, Nr. 3, 2020, s. 200-208.

Academic director of external funded research projects:

2018-2021: Head of procurement and competition project funded by the Swedish competition authority and supervisor of phd project

2017-2020: Head of public private partnership project with Pension Denmark and supervisor of phd project
2012-2013: Head of research project – funded by “Åbne midler”: ” Vækst og værdiskabelse via nye former for innovationssamarbejder og partnerskaber, with Novo Nordisk, Lundbeck, Medicon Valley Alliance, LEO, ALK and Copenhagen

2009-2010: Head of Danish part of research project funded by EU: EU-Asia Inter-University Network for teaching & research in Public procurement regulation from 2009-2010

Supervision at CBS

Assistant professors, Phd-students, Master and bachelor theses at BSc/MSc in business law and economics

Teaching and course administration

Legal theory and legal Method

The methods of social science

Contract law

Method on social science

Academic assessment boards at CBS, Denmark, Norge, Sweden, and Finland

Professor, Associate professor, Doctoral degrees, PhD degrees



List of publications

Christina D. Tvarnø

Professor, PhD

CBS LAW

Author/editor of peer reviewed books:

- Christina D. Tvarnø og Sarah Maria Denta, (2024) Klimaret, Speciel del, DJØF
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2022) Klimaretten – Almindelig del, DJØF
- Agnete L. Andersen; Ruth Nielsen; Kirsten Precht; Christina D. Tvarnø (2023) Ligestillingslovene med kommentarer. Bind 2: Ligebehandlingsloven, ligelønsloven, barselsloven, barselsudligningsloven, loven om forsikring, pension og lignende finansielle ydelser og handicaploven, DJØF
- Christina D. Tvarnø og Sarah Maria Denta (2022), Få styr på metoden, 2ed. Ex Tuto
- Tvarnø & Nielsen, (2021), Retskilder og retsteorier, 5.ed., DJØF
- Andersen, Nielsen, Precht & Tvarnø, (2020), Ligestillingslovene I–lovkommentar, 8.ed., DJØF
- Tvarnø, Greve & Denta (2019), Offentligt Privat Samarbejde-i Juridisk og politisk perspektiv, Karnov
- Andersen, Nielsen, Precht & Tvarnø, (2016), Ligestillingslovene II–lovkommentar, 8.ed., DJØF
- Tvarnø, Østergaard & Ølykke, (2013), Vækst og værdiskabelse via nye former for innovationssamarbejder og partnerskaber, (Eds), CBS Press.
- Fejø, Neergaard, Tvarnø & Ølykke (2013), Liber Amicorum in honor of Ruth Nielsen, (Eds.), DJØF
- Ølykke, Rigsvig & Tvarnø (Eds), (2012) EU procurement directives, modernization, innovation & growth, DJØF
- Nielsen & Tvarnø, (2012), Scandinavian Women’s Law, Eds., DJØF
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (ED), (2010). Public-Private Partnerships - An international analysis from a legal and economic perspective, research book, EU-Commission.
- Lando, Thuesen, Tvarnø & Østergaard, (2006), Udenrigshandlens kontrakter, 5. udgave, DJØF
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2001), Skattemæssigt underskud i selskaber i EU: en komparativ retsøkonomisk analyse. København: Djøf, Jurist- og Økonomforbundet (phd-thesis)

Author of articles in peer reviewed journals:

- Christina D. Tvarnø / Current Developments in Carbon & Climate Law Denmark : A (Non-) Net-Zero Greenhouse Gases Emission Goal in the Danish Climate Act. Carbon & Climate Law Review, Vol. 15, Nr. 4, 2021, s. 342-348
- Christina D. Tvarnø / Climate Public Private Partnerships in the EU : A Climate Law and Economic Perspective, European Procurement & Public Private Partnership Law Review, Vol. 15, Nr. 3, 2020, s. 200-208
- Carsten Greve; Lene Tolstrup Christensen; Christina D. Tvarnø; Sandie Nøhr Nielsen; Sarah Maria Denta, (2022), Public-private Partnerships in the Healthcare Sector : Limited Policy Guidelines, but Active Project Development in Denmark, Journal of Economic Policy Reform, Vol. 25, Nr. 2, 4.2022, s. 121-135

- Christina D. Tvarnø (2022), The New Era of Climate Law in Denmark and in the EU, *European Public Law*, Vol. 28, Nr. 1, 2.2022, s. 101-122
- Rasmussen, Nielsen & Tvarnø (2020), Gender Equality law in Transition, *Europarättslig tidsskrift*, vol. 2020, no 1.
- Nielsen & Tvarnø, (2017) Danish Supreme Court Infringes the EU Treaties by its Ruling in the Ajos-case, *Europarättslig tidsskrift*, no 2, 2017, s. 330-326.
- Nielsen & Tvarnø (2017) Præjudikat eller ikke Præjudikat – Chartrets retsvirkning i dansk ret efter EU-domstolens og Højesterets afgørelser i Ajos-sagen, *Tidsskrift for Rettsvitenskap*, Vol, 130, nr. 2-3, s. 218-246.
- Bagley & Tvarnø (2016) Promoting Academic Entrepreneurship in Europe and the United States, Creating an Intellectual Property Regime to Facilitate the Efficient Transfer of Knowledge from the Lab to the Patient, *Duke journal of Comparative and International Law*, Vol 26, nr. 1, s. 1-78.
- Christina D. Tvarnø (2015) The Problems for PPPs of Budget Restrictions on Municipal Authorities in Denmark, *Public Procurement Law review*, vol 2015, nr. 4.
- Christina D. Tvarnø (2015) To Bind or Not To Bind: It's in the Contract: Formalizing Collaboration Through Partnering Contracts in the US, British and Danish Construction Industries, *Journal of Strategic Contracting and Negotiation*, Vol. 1, Nr. 4, 2015, s. 288-314
- Bagley & Tvarnø, (2014) Pharmaceutical public private partnerships – Moving from the bench to the bedside, Spring 2014 volume, *Harvard Business Law Review* 2014, Vol. 4, issue 2.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2011), Offentlig-privat partnerskab-lovregler eller politisk strategi? UFR 2011B.129
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2010), Offentlig-Privat Partnerskab–behov for en ny vejledning, UFR, maj 2010.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2010) Does the Danish Interpretation of EC Public Procurement Law Prevent PPP? *Public Procurement Law Review*, Issue 2, 2010.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2009) A Critique of the Commission's Interpretative Communication on Institutionalised Public-Private Partnerships. *Public Procurement Law Review*, Issue 1, 2009, NA 11-23.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2006) Public-Private Partnerships from a Danish perspective, *Public Procurement Law Review*, 3/p 98-108.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2003) Nogle særlige karakteristika ved partneringaftaler i byggebranchen, *Ugeskrift for Retsvaesen*, Nr. 2003B.366, 2003.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2003) EU - det indre marked og aftaleretlig harmonisering, *Ugeskrift for Retsvaesen*, Nr. 6, 2002, s. 51-55.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2002), Partnering: en aftaleretlig udfordring, *Retsvidenskabeligt Tidsskrift*, 2002, s. 74.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2001), Skattemæssige underskud i selskaber i EU, *Skat Udland*, Nr. 6, 2001, p. 379-38.

Chapters in peer reviewed anthologies

- Christina D. Tvarnø & Henrik Andersen, Promoting Climate Public Private Partnerships Through Law, Into The Northern Light – In Memory Of Steen Treumer, Ed, Carina Risvig, Ex Tuto, 2022
- Christina D. Tvarnø; Sarah Maria Denta, (2022) New Frontiers of PPP Law, in (red.) Graeme A. Hodge & Carsten Greve. *A Research Agenda for Public-private Partnerships and the Governance of Infrastructure*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, s. 177-199 (Elgar Research Agendas)



- Christina D. Tvarnø (2022), Hvad koster juraen?, De juridiske metoder: Ti bud (red.) Mikkel Jarle Christensen; Janne Rothmar Herrmann; Mikael Rask Madsen; Jakob von Holderstein Holtermann. København: Hans Reitzels Forlag 2021, s. 189-212
- Tvarnø & Ølykke, (2018), Consistent Interpretation in Denmark, in Franklin (Ed) The effectiveness and Application of EU and EEA in National Courts, 2018, Cambridge, Intersentia, s. 257-289.
- Christina D. Tvarnø (2016), Innovationspartnerskaber, i Udbudsloven, (ed) Treumer, Ex Tuto Publishing 2016, s. 143-172.
- Christina D. Tvarnø (2016) Kontrahering af fælles optimering, Partneringsaftaler - i et komparativt og spilteoretisk perspektiv, i Rets- og kontraktøkonomi (Eds) Østergaard; Lyngsø; Mortensen. Djøf Forlag 2016, s. 13-35.
- Christina D. Tvarnø (2016), Optimizing Public Private Partnership Through Legal and Governmental Initiatives i Liber Amicorum Møgelvang-Hansen (Eds) Dahl, Riis, Trzaskowski. Ex Tuto Publishing 2016, s. 523-545
- Christina D. Tvarnø, Danish Public-Private Partnerships in a Comparative Perspective, Erhvervsretlige emner (Eds) Nielsen; Schmidt; Weber, Djøf Forlag 2015, s. 325-348
- Ølykke & Tvarnø, (2013) Pligten til EU-konform fortolkning, in Fejø, Neergaard, Tvarnø & Ølykke, Liber Amicorum in honor of Ruth Nielsen, DJØF, p. 411-430.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2012) Why the EU Public Procurement Law should contain Rules that allow Negotiation for Public Private Partnerships-Innovation calls for negotiating opportunities. Public Procurement, Modernisation, Growth and Innovation, eds. Ølykke, Risvig and Tvarnø, DJØF, p. 201-219.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2012) Women Quotas on Company Boards in Scandinavia and EU, in Ruth Nielsen & Christina D. Tvarnø (Red), Scandinavian Women's Law in the 21st Century: København: Djøf, Jurist- og Økonomforbundet 2012 p. 265-283.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2012) Can comparative law and economics fill one of the gaps between legal and economic theory?- An example of a comparative legal and economic analysis of formation of contracts in an EU perspective, ed. Peter Arnt Nielsen, DJØF, p. 381-398.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2011) Law and Regulatory Aspects of Public-Private Partnerships: Contract Law and Public Procurement Law in International Handbook on Public-Private Partnerships. ed. Carsten Greve, Graeme Hodge and Anthony Boardman. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2011) Konflikt-konflikten i private partneringsaftaler in Håndtering af konflikter om fast ejendom og byggeri. Ed. Pia Deleuran, DJØF
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2011) Women quotas on company boards in Scandinavia and EU, in Scandinavian Women's Law, Nielsen and Tvarnø, DJØF.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2005) Public private partnership in the European Union, in Ruth Nielsen; Steen Treumer. The New EU Public Procurement Directives Copenhagen: Djøf, Jurist- og Økonomforbundet 2005, p. 183-194.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2003) Partneringsaftaler mellem offentlige myndigheder og private virksomheder, Julebog 2003, København: Djøf, Jurist- og Økonomforbundet 2003, p. 249-268.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2002) Corporate Tax Losses in the European Union: A Comparative Law and Economic Analysis. Årbok for nordisk skatteforskning 2002, p. 281-285.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2002) Loyalitetspligt og partneringsaftaler, Julebog 2002. red., Peter Møgelvang-Hansen. København: Djøf, Jurist- og Økonomforbundet 2002, p. 137-155.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2001), Når man skal harmonisere aftaleretlig regulering i EU, Julebog 2001, København: Djøf, Jurist og Økonomforbundet, p. 9-44.

- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2000) Anvendelsen af den komparative retsøkonomiske metode: et skatteretligt eksempel, Julebog 2000, København: Djøf, Jurist- og Økonomforbundet 2000, p. 81-100.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (1999) Harmonisering af selskabsskatten i EU i det nye årtusinde: Hvilken indflydelse har medlemsstaternes adfærdskodeks på harmoniseringen af skatteretten i det nye årtusinde? Julebog, 1999, p. 59-74.
- Christina D. Tvarnø (1998) Skattemæssig overførsel af underskud i et komparativt og økonomisk perspektiv, Julebog 1998, Juridisk Institut, red. Ruth Nielsen, p. 97-117.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (1997) Sambeskatning af koncerner i EU, Julebog 1997, Juridisk Institut, red. Ruth Nielsen, p. 59 -81.

Research papers presented at international conferences:

- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2020), EU Climate law and Public Private Partnerships, Submitted to international PPP Conference in Milan, September 2020
- Rasmussen, Nielsen & Tvarnø, (2019) From a Fight Against Less Favorable Treatment to Protection of Dignity, at the Nordic Law and Gender Conference, Oslo 2019.
Christina D. Tvarnø, (2019) How Brexit Might Pave the Way for a PPP Directive in the EU, Paper presented at the Eight Annual PPP Conference, IP2SN, Orlando.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2015), P3 is More than just Private Funding; An EU Procurement Law Perspective. Paper presented at Fourth Annual International Public-Private Partnership (P3) Symposium, NYC, 2015.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2014), Contracting efficient PPP's, research paper presented at the international PPP conference in Melbourne, 8 October 2014.
- Christina D. Tvarnø; Kim Østergaard, (2013) PPP versus PPPP: What is Wrong in Denmark?. Paper presented at Public-Private Partnership, Conference Series CBS-Sauder-Monash 2013, Vancouver, Canada, 2013.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2013) Partnering Contracts: A Solution to the Nash Equilibrium? In a Contract Law and Game Theory Perspective, Paper presented at Behavioral Analysis Applied to Economics and to Law, Frederiksberg, Danmark, 2013.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2010) PPPs in the Straitjacket of the EU Public Procurement Rules, Conference paper presented in Nottingham, Storbritannien. 2010.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2010), The Legal Rules Regarding PPP in an Economic Perspective, Paper presented at the 2nd International Public Procurement Forum (IPPF2010), Beijing, 2010.

Research papers and other publications

- Christina D. Tvarnø, Calling for Legislation on Climate Public-private Partnerships: In an EU Climate Law Perspective. Frederiksberg: Copenhagen Business School [wp] 2022, 10 s. (CBS LAW Research Paper, Nr. 22-06)
- Christina D. Tvarnø & Ruth Nielsen, European, Realistic Legal Positivism - Part I Frederiksberg: Copenhagen Business School [wp] 2022, 36 s. (CBS LAW Research Paper, Nr. 22-04) and at SSRN
- Christina D. Tvarnø, Calling for Legislation on Climate Public-private Partnerships : In an EU Climate Law Perspective. SSRN, CBS LAW Research Paper, Nr. 22-06, 2022

- Christina D. Tvarnø; Ruth Nielsen, European, Realistic Legal Positivism - Part I, SSRN, CBS LAW Research Paper, Nr. 22-04, 2022
- Tvarnø & Schleimann (2019) Partnering Contracts and the Inefficient Nash Equilibrium, SSRN, CBS LAW Research Paper Series, no. 19-13.
- Christina D. Tvarnø and Sandie Nøhr Nielsen, (2019) Introduction, Commercial and Economic Law in Denmark. Eds. Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer Law International, 2019, 3rd ed, p. 19-32.
- Nielsen & Tvarnø, (2018), Det afviste Manuskript II i Ajos Debatten: Skibby Supermarked-Sagen versus Ajos Sagen, Hvilken højesteretsdom er udtryk for gældende ret, Working Paper, CBS.
- Tvarnø & Østergaard,(2018), Relationelle aftaler i et markeds perspektiv, Working Paper, CBS.
- Christina D. Tvarnø (2017) Aftaler og handelsvidenskab: 100 år med aftaleloven og CBS, I Erhvervsretlige emner, Koli & Nielsen (eds) Djøf, s. 103-124.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2017) Commercial Law, Concepts and Sources of Commercial Law, Commercial and Economic Law in Denmark. red., Jules Stuyck; Evelyne Terryn. Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer Law International 2013, p. 33-37.
- Nielsen & Tvarnø, Det afviste manuskript i Ajos-debatten, CBS workingpaper.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2013) Commercial Law, Concepts and Sources of Commercial Law, Commercial and Economic Law in Denmark. red., Jules Stuyck; Evelyne Terryn. Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer Law International 2013, p. 33-37
- Carsten Greve & Christina D. Tvarnø, (2012) Offentlige-private partnerskaber og totaløkonomi, Et notat til Forsikring & Pension om OPP. Hellerup: Forsikring & Pension 2012
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2012) Anmeldelse af: Karsten Naundrup Olesen: Offentlig opgave på kontrakt. DJØF Forlag, 2011: Ugeskrift for Retsvaesen, Vol. 146, Nr. U.2012B.24/2, 2012, p. 24.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2012) Anmeldelse af: Tobias Indén og Karsten Naundrup Olesen: Offentlig-privat samarbejde. Jurist- og Økonomforbundets Forlag, 2012.: Ugeskrift for Retsvaesen, Vol. 126, Nr. U.2012B.323, 2012, p. 323.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2009), OPP i et retspolitisk perspektiv, OPP-nyt, 2009, p.2-4.
- Christina D. Tvarnø & Eva Holdmark, (2009) OPP - fra tanke til handling, Magasinet Spektrum, Vol. 21, Nr. 1-2, 2009, p. 32-33.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2007) Anmeldelse: The Harmonisation of European Contract Law: Implications for European Private Laws, Business and Legal Practice. Edited by Stefan Vogenauer and Stephen Weatherill. Oxford/Portland: Hart Publishing, 2006. xxvi + 260pp. Hb, European Law Journal, Vol. 13, Nr. 4, 2007, p. 570-571
- Tvarnø, Østergaard og Tamasaukas, (2004-2006) Recent case law / Arrêts récents / Aktuelle Gerichtsentscheidungen, European Review of Private Law.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2005) Åpner for bedre bruk av samfunnets ressurser, Logistikk & Innkjøp, Vol. 9, Nr. 1, 2005, p. 12-14.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2004), En partneringavtale er ikke som andre avtaler, Logistikk & Innkjøp, Vol. 8, Nr.4, 2004, p. 26-27 og 37.
- Christina D. Tvarnø (2004) Offentlig-Private Partnerskaber: Tendenser i Danmark og EU. Julebog 2004, København: Djøf, Jurist- og Økonomforbundet 2004, p. 297-327.
- Christina D. Tvarnø, (2004) Partnering er et barn av globaliseringen, Logistikk & Innkjøp, Vol. 8, Nr. 3, 2004, p. 10-11 + 36-37.