

The 7-point grading scale used at Danish Universities:

The grading system used in all Danish State-regulated education as from August 2007 is the 7-point grading scale, including vocational education and training. The grading scale is compatible with the ECTS-grading scale.

| Grade | Description | ECTS | | | | |
|-------|--|------|---------------------|--|--|--|
| 12 | For an excellent performance displaying a high level of command of all aspects of the relevant material, with no or only few minor weaknesses. | А | Satisfactory/Pass | | | |
| 10 | For a very good performance displaying a high level of command of most aspects of the relevant material, with no or minor weaknesses. | В | | | | |
| 7 | For a good performance displaying a good command of the relevant material but also some weaknesses. | C | | | | |
| 4 | For a fair performance displaying some command of the relevant material but also some major weaknesses. | D | | | | |
| 02 | For a performance meeting only the minimum requirements for acceptance. | E | | | | |
| 00 | For a performance which does not meet the minimum requirements for acceptance. | Fx | Unsatisfactory/Fail | | | |
| -3 | For a performance which is unacceptable in all aspects. | F | | | | |

The individual student's performance is assessed according to the extent to which the specific academic goals are met for the specific subject or course (absolute grading method). The relative grading method (for example, grading on a curve) is not used.

Apart from the 7-point grading scale, pass/fail assessment may also be used. O2 is the minimum grade for passing an exam.

If the student does not attend an exam for which he was registered, the transcript will show 'Absent'.



CBS grade distribution for the academic year 2022/23:

| Undergraduate | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|---------------|
| Grade | -3 | 0 | 02 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 12 | | Total | Average grade |
| Number given | 2578 | 2717 | 3202 | 7044 | 14292 | 15151 | 10511 | | 55495 | 7,3 |
| Percentage | 5% | 5% | 6% | 13% | 26% | 27% | 19% | | 100% | |

| Graduate | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|---------------|
| Grade | -3 | 0 | 02 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 12 | Total | Average grade |
| Number given | 2166 | 716 | 1151 | 3639 | 8662 | 10163 | 8121 | 34618 | 7,8 |
| Percentage | 6% | 2% | 3% | 11% | 25% | 29% | 23% | 100% | |

The calculation is based on the majority of the grades given at all study programmes at Copenhagen Business School during the academic year 2022-23 including grades given for bachelor's and master's theses and courses taken at the CBS International Summer University Programme.